

**KARADENİZ İHRACATÇI BİRLİKLERİ  
GENEL SEKRETERLİĞİ**



**Sayı** : 35649853-TİM.KİB.GSK.UYG.2025/491-921

Giresun, 24/03/2025

**Konu** : Pan Avrupa-Akdeniz (PEM) Tercihli Menşe Kurallarına Dair Bölgesel Konvansiyon (PEM)

**E-POSTA**

**KARADENİZ İHRACATÇI BİRLİKLERİ ÜYELERİNE SİRKÜLER  
2025/200**

Sayın üyemiz,

Ticaret Bakanlığı İhracat Genel Müdürlüğünün bir yazısına atfen, Türkiye İhracatçılar Meclisinden alınan 21/03/2025 tarih 163-744 sayılı yazıda;

Ülkemizin de taraf olduğu Pan Avrupa-Akdeniz (PEM) Tercihli Menşe Kurallarına Dair Bölgesel Konvansiyon'un tadili kapsamında PEM Ortak Komitesi tarafından 1 Ocak- 31 Aralık 2025 döneminde Bölgesel Konvansiyon'un mevcut menşe kurallarının ve bu mevcut kurallar kapsamında kümülasyon imkanlarının devam etmesine karar verildiği ifade edilmektedir.

Bu çerçevede, çapraz kümülasyonda geçiş hükümlerini düzenleyen 2/2024 sayılı PEM Ortak Komitesi Kararını uygulayacak Taraf ülkelerin yer aldığı, ancak henüz Avrupa Birliği (AB) Resmî Gazetesinde yayımlanmamakla birlikte Avrupa Komisyonu tarafından duyurusu yapılan ekte yer alan bilgi notu incelendiğinde Balkan ülkelerinin tamamında geçiş hükümlerinin uygulanmaya koyulacağının görüldüğü bildirilmektedir.

Diğer taraftan, belirtilen ülkelerden Türkiye'ye yönelik STA kapsamında yapılan ihracatta AB, EFTA ve diğer Balkan ülkeleri menşeli girdilerin kullanılması veya anılan ülkeler menşeli eşyanın bu ülkeler üzerinden ülkemize ihracatının mümkün hale geldiği, Türkiye'nin geçiş hükümlerini uygulaması sayesinde Türk ihracatçıların eski kurallara göre AB, EFTA ve diğer Balkan ülkeleri menşeli girdiler ile çapraz kümülasyon imkanını kullanarak tüm Balkan ülkelerine ihracat yapma olanağına sahip olacağı belirtilmektedir.

Bilgilerinize sunarız.

*e-imzalıdır*

**Sertaç Ş. TORAMANOĞLU**  
**Genel Sekreter**

**Ek:** PEM Tercihli Menşe Kurallarına Dair Bilgi Notu (11 Sayfa)

Sertaç Ş. TORAMANOĞLU  
tarafından 5070 sayılı kanun  
gereğince güvenli elektronik  
imza ile imzalanmıştır.

**Karadeniz İhracatçı Birlikleri Genel Sekreterliği**  
Atatürk Bulvarı No:19/E PK.51 28200 GİRESUN  
Telefon: 0.454.2162426 (PBX)  
Faks: 0.454.2164842-2168890  
e-posta: kib@kib.org.tr Kep: kib@hs01.kep.tr  
Web : www.kib.org.tr

Ayrıntılı bilgi için: Vedat İYİĞÜN - İdari Personel

**(2025/C xx/xx)**

2012 rules can be used in cumulation under 2023 rules by applying the principle of permeability as provided by the Sole Article, paragraph 2 of that Decision.

However, there are some exceptions to diagonal cumulation. For such cases, either (1), (2) or an (\*) will point out the exceptions to consider.

In Table 2, the dates mentioned refer to:

- The date of application of diagonal cumulation on the basis of Article 3 of Appendix I to the Convention where the free trade agreement concerned refers to the Convention. In that case the date is preceded by ‘(C)’;
- The date of application of the protocols on rules of origin preceding the Convention providing for diagonal cumulation attached to the free trade agreement concerned, in other cases;
- The date of application of diagonal cumulation on the basis of Article 7 of Appendix I to the Convention as amended by Decision No 1/2023 of the Joint Committee of the Convention of 7 December 2023<sup>6</sup>. In that case the date is preceded by ‘(R)’

In Table 3 the dates mentioned refer to the date of application of the protocols on rules of origin providing for diagonal cumulation attached to the free trade agreements between the EU, Türkiye and the participants to the EU's Stabilisation and Association Process. Each time a reference to the Convention is made in a free trade agreement between Parties in this table, a date preceded by ‘(C)’ and/or ‘(R)’, as the case may be, has been added in Table 2.

It is also recalled that materials originating in Türkiye covered by the EU- Türkiye customs union can be incorporated as originating materials for the purpose of diagonal cumulation between the European Union and the countries participating in the Stabilisation and Association Process with which an origin protocol is in force.

The codes for the Contracting Parties listed in the tables are given here below.

- |                                                      |           |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| – European Union                                     | EU        |
| – EFTA States:                                       |           |
| – Iceland                                            | IS        |
| – Switzerland (including Liechtenstein) <sup>7</sup> | CH (+ LI) |
| – Norway                                             | NO        |
| – The Faroe Islands                                  | FO        |
| – The participants in the Barcelona Process:         |           |
| – Algeria                                            | DZ        |
| – Egypt                                              | EG        |
| – Israel                                             | IL        |

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<sup>6</sup> OJ L 2024/390/19.2.2024

<sup>7</sup> Switzerland and the Principality of Liechtenstein form a customs union.

|                                                                       |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| – Jordan                                                              | JO |
| – Lebanon                                                             | LB |
| – Morocco                                                             | MA |
| – Palestine*                                                          | PS |
| – Syria                                                               | SY |
| – Tunisia                                                             | TN |
| – Türkiye                                                             | TR |
| – The participants in the EU’s Stabilisation and Association Process: |    |
| – Albania                                                             | AL |
| – Bosnia and Herzegovina                                              | BA |
| – North Macedonia                                                     | MK |
| – Montenegro                                                          | ME |
| – Serbia                                                              | RS |
| – Kosovo*                                                             | KO |
| – The Republic of Moldova                                             | MD |
| – Georgia                                                             | GE |
| – Ukraine                                                             | UA |

This notice replaces the notice published in OJ C/2025/465 of 22.01.2025.

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\* This designation shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue

\* This designation is without prejudice to positions on status and is in line with UNSCR 1244 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

**Table 1: Simplified overview of diagonal cumulation possibilities in the pan-Euro-Med zone**

|                 |      | EFTA states |    |    |    | Participants in the Barcelona Process |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |      | Participants in the EU's Stabilisation and Association Process |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
|-----------------|------|-------------|----|----|----|---------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|----|------|----|--|--|
|                 | EU   | CH<br>(+LI) | IS | NO | FO | DZ                                    | EG | IL | JO | LB | MA | PS | SY | TN   | TR   | AL   | BA                                                             | KO  | ME   | MK   | RS   | MD | GE   | UA |  |  |
| EU              |      | CR          | CR | CR | CR | C                                     | C  | C  | CR |    | C  | C  |    | CR/T | C(1) | CR   | CR                                                             | CR  | CR   | CR   | CR   | CR | CR   | R  |  |  |
| CH<br>(+LI<br>) | CR   |             | CR | CR | C  |                                       | C  | C  | C  | C  | C  | C  |    | C    | CR   | CR   | CR                                                             |     | CR   | CR   | CR   |    | CR   | C  |  |  |
| IS              | CR   | CR          |    | CR | C  |                                       | C  | C  | C  | C  | C  | C  |    | C    | CR   | CR   | CR                                                             |     | CR   | CR   | CR   | CR | CR   | C  |  |  |
| NO              | CR   | CR          | CR |    | C  |                                       | C  | C  | C  | C  | C  | C  |    | C    | CR   | CR   | CR                                                             |     | CR   | CR   | CR   | CR | CR   | C  |  |  |
| FO              | CR   | C           | C  | C  |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      | CR   |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| DZ              | C    |             |    |    |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| EG              | C    | C           | C  | C  |    |                                       |    |    | C  |    | C  |    |    | C    | C    |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| IL              | C    | C           | C  | C  |    |                                       |    |    | C  |    |    |    |    |      | C    |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| JO              | CR   | C           | C  | C  |    |                                       | C  | C  |    |    | C  |    |    | C    |      |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| LB              |      | C           | C  | C  |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| MA              | C    | C           | C  | C  |    |                                       | C  |    | C  |    |    |    |    | C    | C    |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| PS              | C    | C           | C  | C  |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      | C    |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| SY              |      |             |    |    |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      | C    |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| TN              | CT/R | C           | C  | C  |    |                                       | C  |    | C  |    | C  |    |    |      | C    |      |                                                                |     |      |      |      |    |      |    |  |  |
| TR              | C(1) | CR          | CR | CR | CR |                                       | C  | C  |    |    | C  | C  | C  | C    |      | C(*) | C(*)                                                           | (*) | C(*) | C(*) | C(*) | C  | C(2) |    |  |  |
| AL              | CR   | CR          | CR | CR |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      | C(*) |      | CR                                                             | CR  | CR   | CR   | CR   | CR |      |    |  |  |
| BA              | CR   | CR          | CR | CR |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      | C(*) | CR   |                                                                | CR  | CR   | CR   | CR   | CR |      |    |  |  |
| KO              | CR   |             |    |    |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      | (*)  | CR   | CR                                                             |     | CR   | CR   | CR   | CR |      |    |  |  |
| ME              | CR   | CR          | CR | CR |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      | C(*) | CR   | CR                                                             | CR  |      | CR   | CR   | CR |      |    |  |  |
| MK              | CR   | CR          | CR | CR |    |                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      | C(*) | CR   | CR                                                             | CR  | CR   |      | CR   | CR |      | R  |  |  |





[illegible]

| KO                                            | BA                                            | AL                           | TR                                         | TN                                           | SY       | PS              |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------|
| (C) 1.4.2016<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 9.12.2016<br>(R) 1.1.2025                 | (C) 1.5.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | (1)                                        | 1.8.2006<br>(C) 22.01.2025<br>(1/R) 1.3.2025 |          | (C) 1.3.2016    |
|                                               | (C) 1.1.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.5.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | 1.9.2007<br>(C) 1.12.2019<br>(R) 1.01.2025 | 1.6.2005                                     |          | 1.5.2016        |
|                                               | (C) 1.1.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.5.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | 1.9.2007<br>(C) 1.12.2019<br>(R) 1.01.2025 | 1.3.2006                                     |          | 1.5.2016        |
|                                               | (C) 1.1.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.5.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | 1.9.2007<br>(C) 1.12.2019<br>(R) 1.01.2025 | 1.8.2005                                     |          | 1.5.2016        |
|                                               |                                               |                              | (C) 1.10.2017<br>(R) 1.01.2025             |                                              |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              |                                            |                                              |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              | 1.3.2007                                   | 6.7.2006                                     |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              | 1.3.2006                                   |                                              |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              |                                            | 6.7.2006                                     |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              |                                            |                                              |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              | 1.1.2006                                   | 6.7.2006                                     |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              | (C))26.03.2021                             |                                              |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              | 1.1.2007                                   |                                              |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              | 1.7.2005                                   |                                              |          |                 |
| 1.9.2019                                      | (C) 1.08.2021                                 | (C) 3.05.2021                |                                            | 1.7.2005                                     | 1.1.2007 | (C)) 26.03.2021 |
| (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.2.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  |                              | (C) 3.05.2021                              |                                              |          |                 |
| (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  |                                               | (C) 1.2.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | (C) 1.08.2021                              |                                              |          |                 |
|                                               | (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | 1.9.2019                                   |                                              |          |                 |
| (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025<br>(C) 30.1.2025 | (C) 1.2.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025<br>(C) 30.1.2025 | (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | (C) 1.06.2021                              |                                              |          |                 |
| (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.2.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | (C) 1.8.2018                               |                                              |          |                 |
| (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.2.2015<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | (C) 1.6.2019                               |                                              |          |                 |
| (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025                  | (C) 1.4.2014<br>(R) 1.1.2025 | (C) 1.10.2017                              |                                              |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              | (C) 29.04.2021                             |                                              |          |                 |
|                                               |                                               |                              |                                            |                                              |          |                 |

[illegible]

(1) For goods covered by the EU- Türkiye customs union, the date of application is 27 July 2006.  
For agricultural products, the date of application is 1 January 2007.  
For coal and steel products, the date of application is 1 March 2009.

**Table 3: Date of application of the protocols on rules of origin providing for diagonal cumulation between the European Union, Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia and Türkiye**

|    | EU        | AL         | BA         | KO       | MK         | ME         | RS         | TR         |
|----|-----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| EU |           | 1.1.2007   | 1.7.2008   | 1.4.2016 | 1.1.2007   | 1.1.2008   | 8.12.2009  | (1)        |
| AL | 1.1.2007  |            | 22.11.2007 | 1.4.2014 | 26.7.2007  | 26.7.2007  | 24.10.2007 | 1.8.2011   |
| BA | 1.7.2008  | 22.11.2007 |            | 1.4.2014 | 22.11.2007 | 22.11.2007 | 22.11.2007 | 14.12.2011 |
| KO | 1.4.2016  | 1.4.2014   | 1.4.2014   |          | 1.4.2014   | 1.4.2014   | 1.4.2014   | 1.9.2019   |
| MK | 1.1.2007  | 26.7.2007  | 22.11.2007 | 1.4.2014 |            | 26.7.2007  | 24.10.2007 | 1.7.2009   |
| ME | 1.1.2008  | 26.7.2007  | 22.11.2007 | 1.4.2014 | 26.7.2007  |            | 24.10.2007 | 1.3.2010   |
| RS | 8.12.2009 | 24.10.2007 | 22.11.2007 | 1.4.2014 | 24.10.2007 | 24.10.2007 |            | 1.9.2010   |
| TR | (1)       | 1.8.2011   | 14.12.2011 | 1.9.2019 | 1.7.2009   | 1.3.2010   | 1.9.2010   |            |

(1) For goods covered by the EU- Türkiye customs union, the date of application is 27 July 2006. Not applicable for agricultural products and for coal and steel products.

## Annex I

Notifications concerning electronic issuance of movement certificates EUR.1 and EUR-MED according to paragraph 1(d) of the Recommendation no 1/2023 and Decision no 1/2024 of the Joint Committee of the Convention <sup>8</sup>

## Norway

System: Altinn - the government portal for digital dialogue between businesses, private individuals and public agencies

Starting date: 02.04.2020

Link to verify authenticity the movement certificates: <https://eur1.toll.no>

## Türkiye

System: MEDOS - "The Automation System for Certificates of Origin and Movement Certificates"

Starting date: 24 April 2018

Unique link for every movement certificate starts with '<https://mdc.gtb.gov.tr>', '<https://uygulama.gtb.gov.tr>', '<https://istanbul.ebirlik.net/>' and/or '<https://ankara.ebirlik.net/dolasim/app>'.

(accessed by scanning the QR code on the certificate or by typing the path printed on the certificate)

## Morocco

Starting date: 12 January 2021

Link to verify authenticity the movement certificates: <http://www2.douane.gov.ma/certificat/>

## Israel

System: Global Gate

Starting date: 1 April 2024

Link to verify authenticity the movement certificates:

<https://shaarolami-query.customs.mof.gov.il/CustomsPilotWeb/CertificateOfOrigin>

<sup>8</sup> OJ L 2024/243/15.01.2024